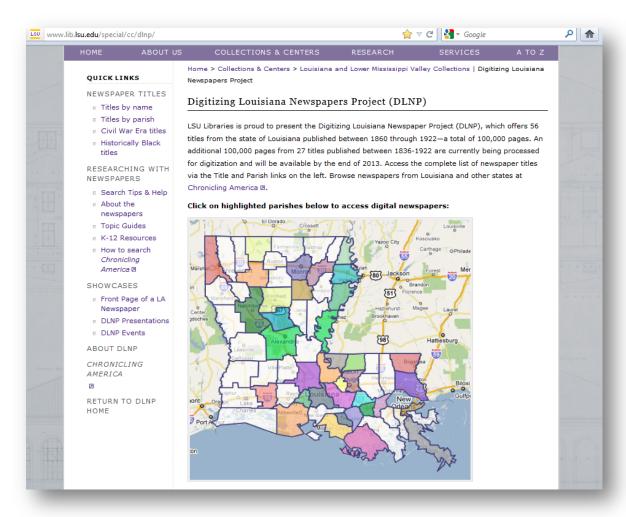
### LOUISIANA STATE UNIVERSITY

# Finding Your Roots in Chronicling America:

Employing Digitized Historical Newspapers in Genealogical Research

By Laura Charney, Project Manager of DLNP LSU Libraries Special Collections Delivered at Bluebonnet Branch Library on May 31, 2012

### Digitizing Louisiana Newspapers Project (DLNP)



The Digitizing Louisiana Newspapers Project (DLNP) is a two year grant project made possible by the National Digital Newspaper Program (NDNP).

# National Digital Newspaper Program (NDNP)

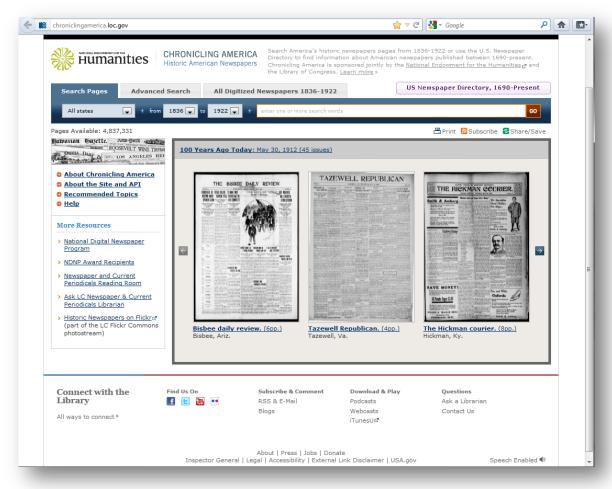
A partnership between the Library of Congress and the National Endowment for the Humanities





NDNP is a partnership between the Library of Congress and the National Endowment for the Humanities. The goal of this program is to build a free Internet-based keyword searchable database of newspapers published in the United States between 1690-1922.

# **Chronicling America**



The *Chronicling America* newspaper database is maintained by the Library of Congress. It is a free resource for anyone interested in investigating history as it was recorded in the newspapers of the day. A single institution from each state is responsible for selecting and digitizing newspapers for submission to this database.

# **DLNP 2009-2011 Grant Cycle Titles**

Abbeville Progress

The Banner-Democrat

The Bienville Democrat

**Bogalusa** Enterprise

The Caldwell Watchman

The Carrollton Sun

Claiborne Guardian

Colfax Chronicle: 1876

Colfax Chronicle: 1877

Comrade

Concordia Eagle

Concordia Sentinel

**Constitutional** 

Daily Gazette and Comet

Daily Telegraph

The Era-leader

Feliciana Sentinel

Gazette and Sentinel

The Herald

Homer Guardian

The Jennings Daily Record

The Lafayette Gazette

Louisiana Capitolian

Louisiana Democrat

The Louisiana Populist

Lower Coast Gazette

Lumberjack

The Madison Journal

**Madison Times** 

The Morning Star and Catholic

Messenger

**Natchitoches Spectator** 

The New Orleans Crescent

Ouachita Telegraph

People's Vindicator

**Progress** 

Rapides Gazette

The Rice Belt Journal

Richland Beacon

The Semi-weekly Natchitoches

Times

Semi-weekly News

The Semi-weekly Shreveport News

**Shreveport Daily News** 

Shreveport News

Shreveport Semi-Weekly News: 1861

Shreveport Semi-Weekly News: 1865

Shreveport Weekly News: 1861

Shreveport Weekly News: 1862

Shreveport Weekly News: 1866

Tensas Gazette

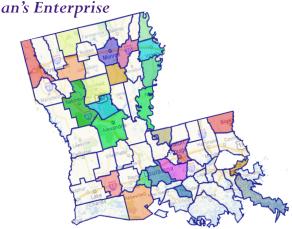
True Democrat

Voice of the People

The Weekly Messenger

West Feliciana Sentinel

Woman's Enterprise



In 2009 LSU Libraries Special Collections was awarded its first two year grant. During the 2009-2011 grant cycle 54 English-language newspapers published between 1860-1922 and representing 23 parishes were digitized. They are currently available on *Chronicling America*.

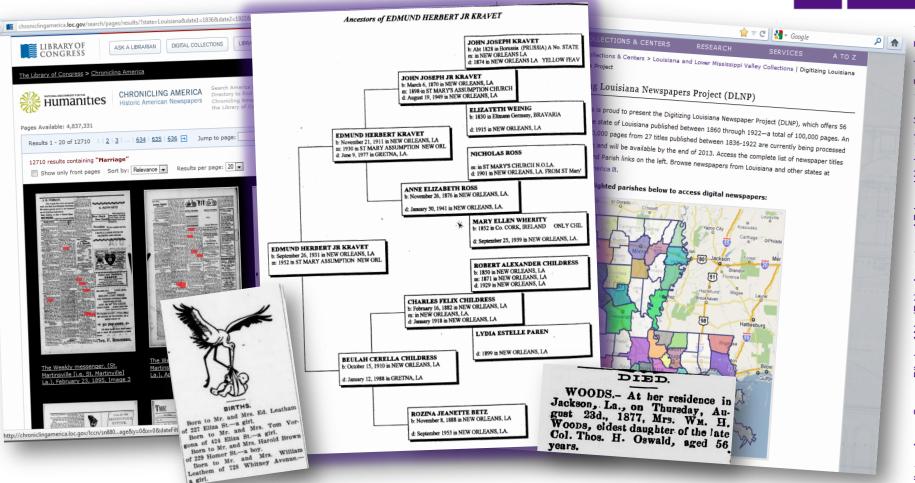
# **DLNP 2011-2013 Grant Cycle Titles**

**Baton Rouge Gazette**† The Caucasian The Donaldsonville Chief The Feliciana Democrat Houma Ceres† The Houma Courier † The Lafayette Advertiser † The Louisiana Cotton-Boll† Le Louisianais† Louisianian The Meridional\* Le Meschacébé† Le Messager † New Orleans Daily Crescent The New Orleans Daily Democrat The Opelousas Courier† El Pelayo ‡ Pioneer of Assumption†

Le Pioneer de l'Assomption † The Planters' Banner† Pointe Coupee Democrat† Semi-weekly Louisianian The Southern Sentinel The South-western St. Landry Clarion† St. Tammany Farmer Sugar Planter True American The Weekly Louisianian † Features French language content ‡ Features Spanish language content

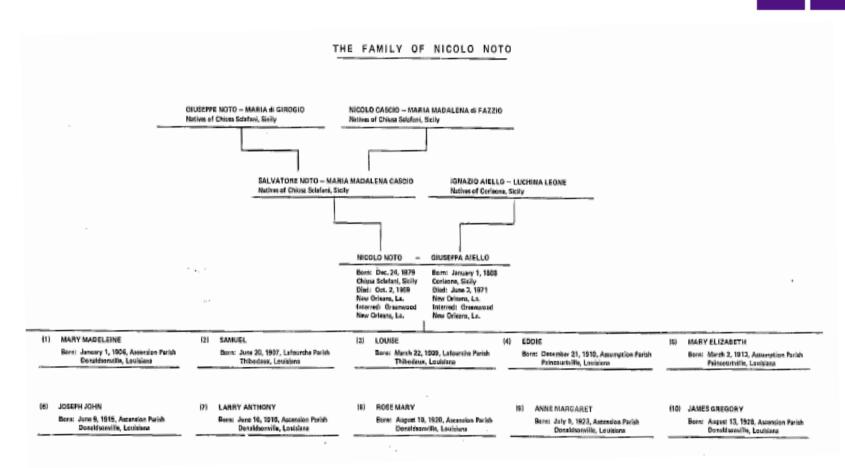
In 2011 LSU Libraries Special Collections was awarded its second two year grant. During the 2011-2013 grant cycle, DLNP will digitize 29 newspaper titles from 17 parishes. These newspapers are some of the first in *Chronicling America* to feature non-English content. Publications dates span between 1836-1922.

# **Genealogy & DLNP**



The purpose of this presentation is to briefly explain how to incorporate DLNP into family history research, beginning with an introduction of how historic newspapers are traditionally used in genealogy, a quick overview of how to create dynamic searches, and a short discussion in how you can broaden the usage of historic newspapers to develop more rounded out family histories.

# **Traditional Family Tree Climbing**



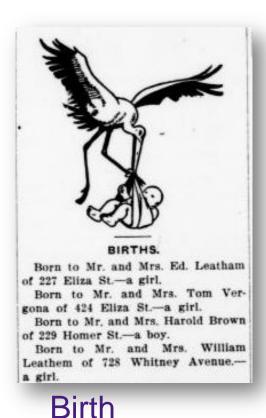
For the novice and expert alike, one of the main goals in genealogy is to gather the names and important dates of relatives as a means of constructing the basis of the family tree.

# **Start at Home**



Most people start at home with the documents they have and the family they know. Talking to relatives, asking them to recall all they can about members of their family and then writing down as much of this oral family history is the ideal start to any genealogy project. As always it is important to remember that memory is an imperfect resource at best so everything should be checked and verified against documentary evidence such as historic newspapers.

# **Basic 3 For Building the Family Tree**



#### Marriage Announcments.

The marriage of Mr. Paul Guidry to Miss Una Beslin, the pretty daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Leopold Beslin, is announced to take place at the Catholic Church at five o'clock in the evening, Wednesday the 6th just.

The marriage of Mr. Clovis Potier to Miss Edna Bonin, the pretty daughter of Mr. Evalture Bonin, both of St. Martinville, is announced to take place Monday December 4th., at the Catholic Church, at five o'clock in the evening.

## Marriage

#### Mother Of Triplets Died.

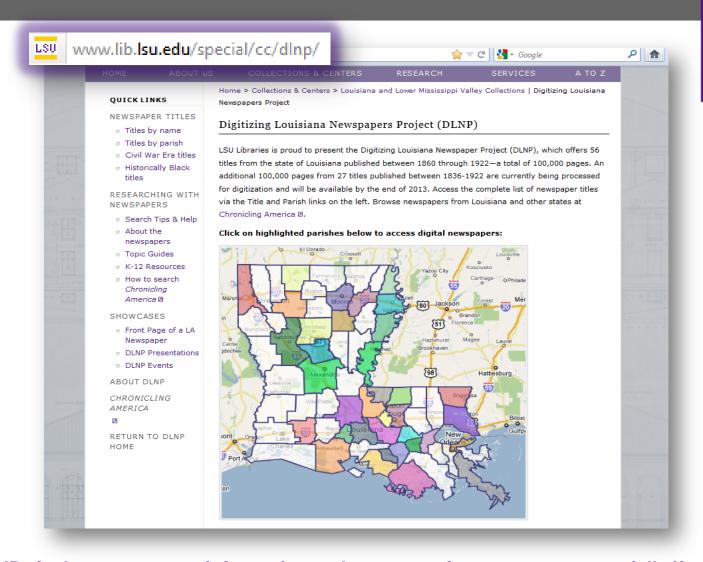
Mrs. O. Hergroder of Port Barre who some time ago gave birth to three boys, died in the hospital in New Orleans last week, the three little boys having died before her. Mrs. Hergroder being sick since the birth of the babies, was taken to New Orleans where she died.

#### John Dietch Died.

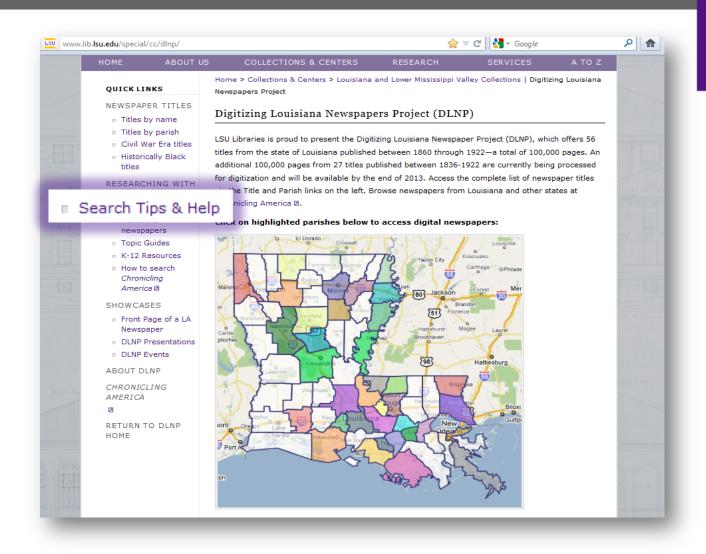
John Dietch who was accidentally burt in an automobile race near Ponchatola, last week, died at the Charity Hospital in New Orleans this week. Young Dietch graduated at the High School here two years ago and had many friends here.

#### Death

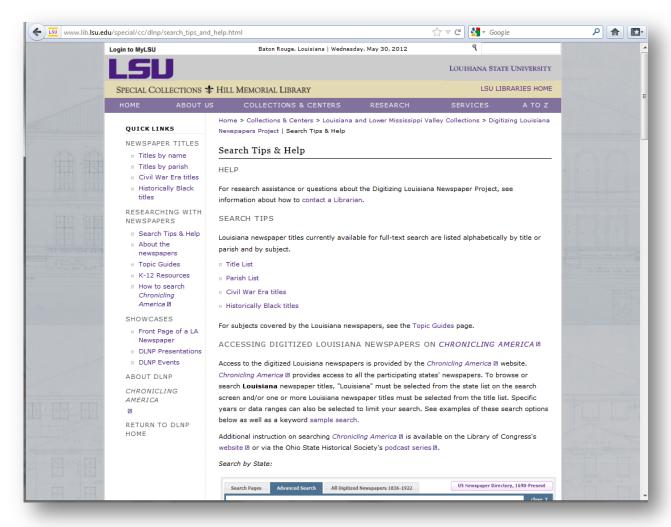
Once you have some names and dates you can begin the actual search process with the basic 3 major events that shape the family tree: birth, marriage, and death.



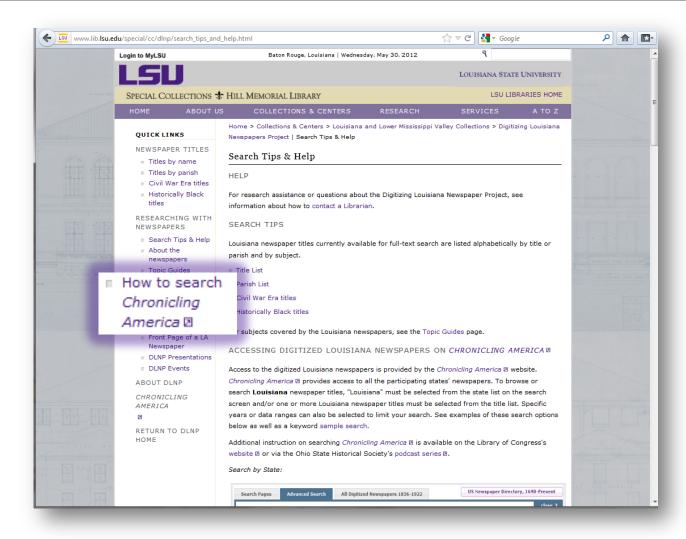
The DLNP site has some great information and resources for you to use, especially if you want to browse Louisiana newspapers but for people wanting to search, you will be primarily concerned with four items: Search Tips & Help, How to Search Chronicling America, DLNP Presentations, and the link to Chronicling America. 11



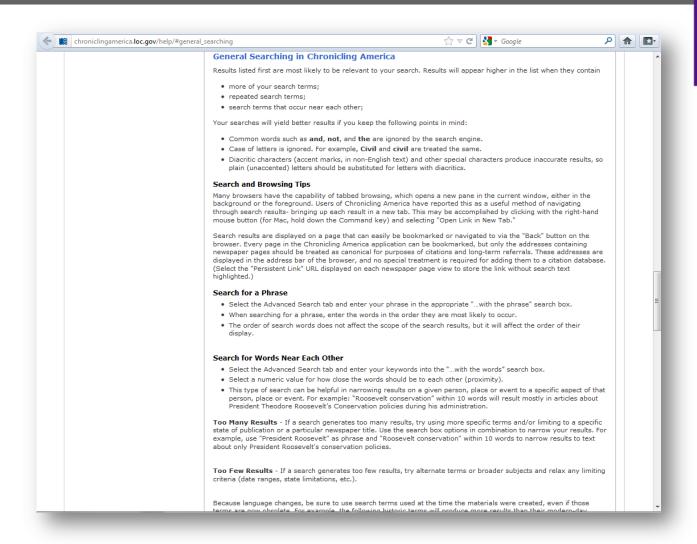
Search Tips and Help will take you to the DLNP rundown on how to develop a search.



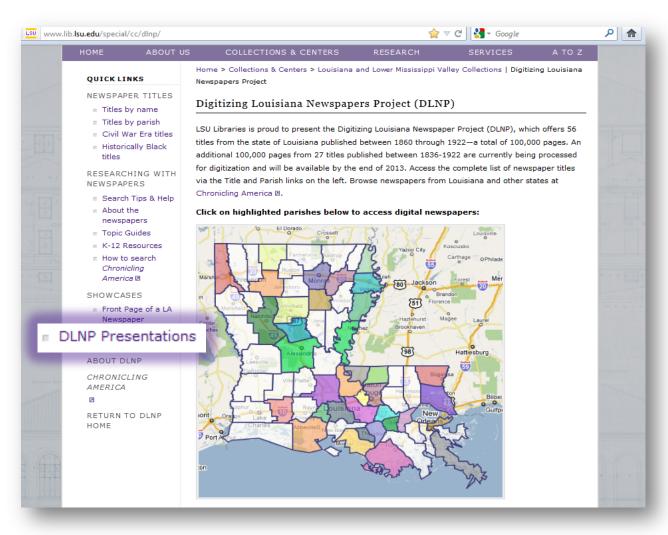
This page provides guidance in navigating both the DLNP site and *Chronicling America*, complete with screenshots. It is essential that users learn how to search *Chronicling America* because, while the database is keyword searchable, searching it is not as intuitive as using Google and commonplace limiters such as NOT, OR, and AND will not work.



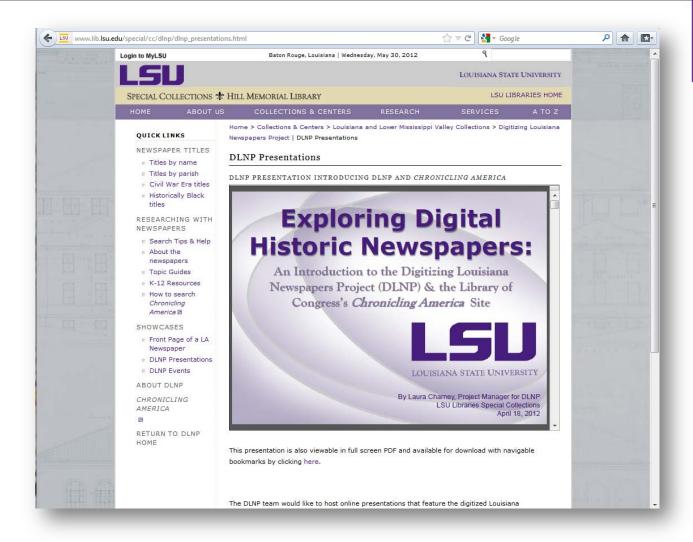
Users interested only in learning how to conduct searches in *Chronicling America* may choose to use the text-based instructions prepared by the Library of Congress by following the "How to search *Chronicling America*" link.



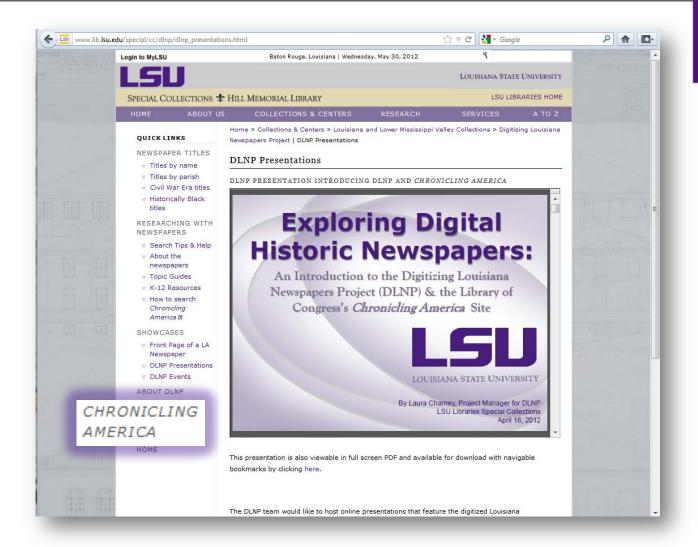
Following the "How to Search *Chronicling America*" link will direct users away from the DLNP site to the detailed instructions and search suggestions on the *Chronicling America* site.



Users desiring a more detailed, step-by-step visual instruction in navigating DLNP and searching *Chronicling America* may be interested in other presentations available on the "DLNP Presentations" page.



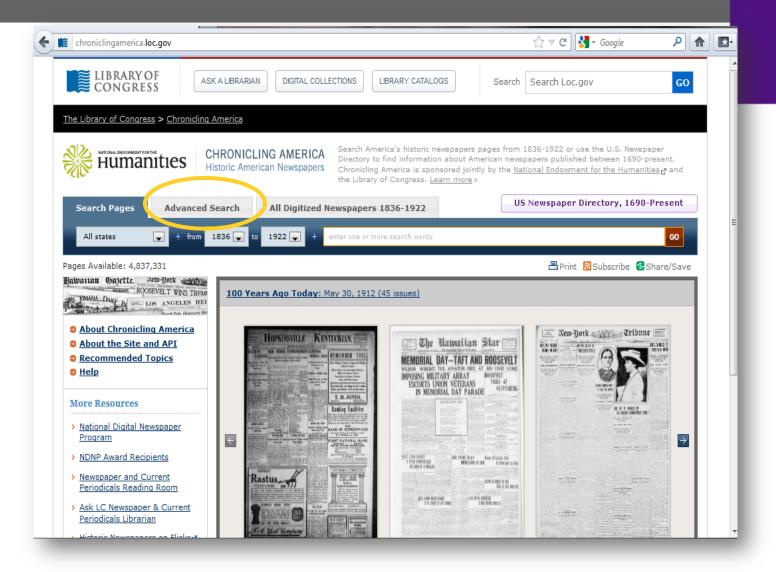
The "Exploring Digital Historic Newspapers" presentation thoroughly demonstrates how to browse DLNP, navigate *Chronicling America*, and utilize a variety research options not detailed in this presentation.



Finally, users ready to dive into their searches can follow the *Chronicling America* link to access the database.

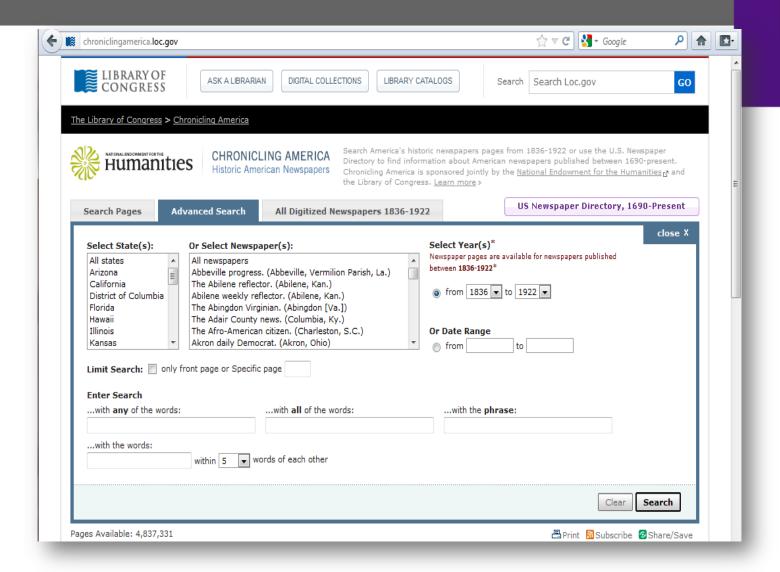


Chronicling America will always open to sampling of newspapers from "100 Years Ago Today". Again, this site has a number of features that should be investigated but, for the sake of brevity, this presentation will focus solely on the Advanced Search feature.

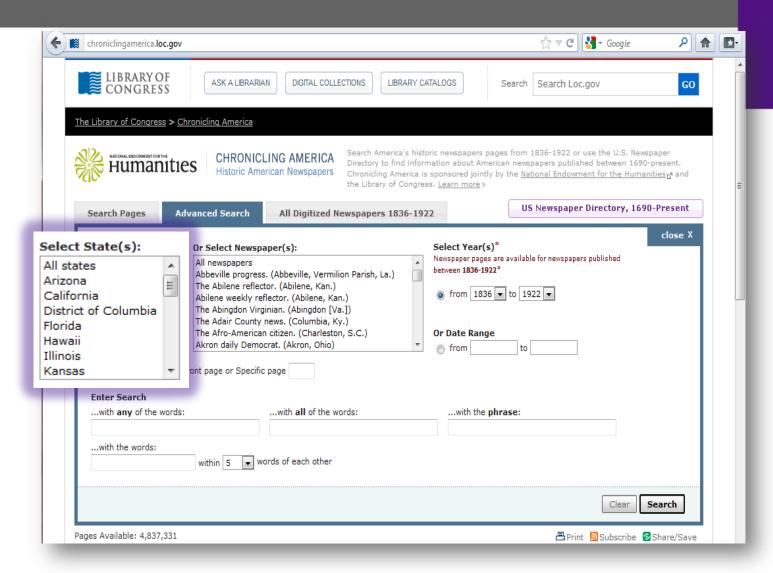


Click on the "Advanced Search" tab at the top to access the search box.

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Of the different limiters and options available in the Advanced Search, the most important are...

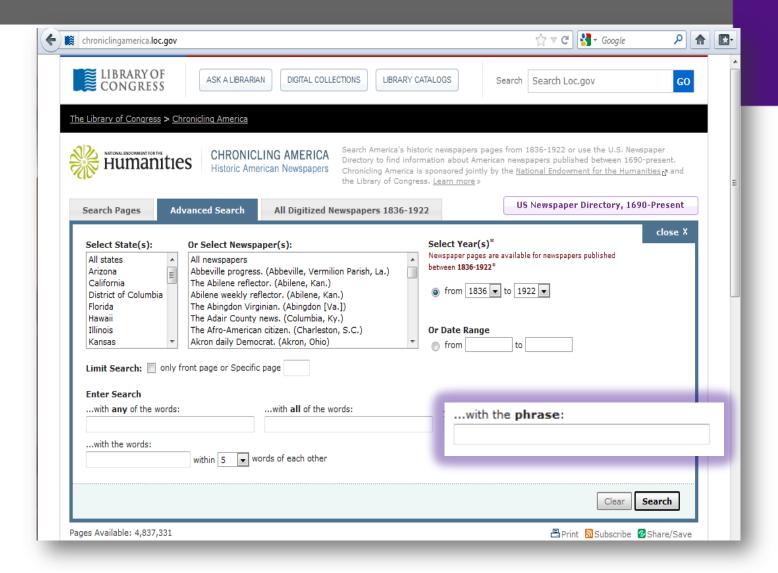


"Select state(s)", (holding down the CTRL key to select multiple states to search)

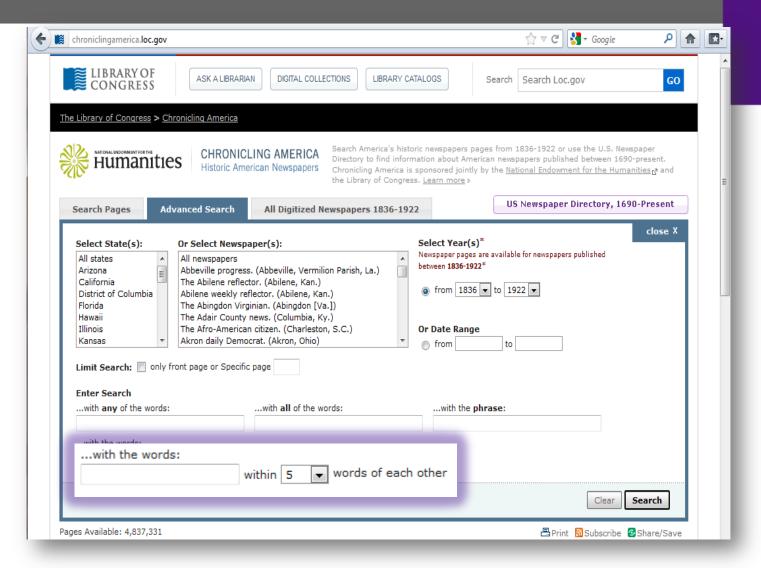
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chroniclingamerica.loc.gov	↑ ▼ C Soogle
LIBRARY OF CONGRESS  ASK A LIBRARIAN DIGITAL COLLECTIONS LIBRARY CATALOGS  Search	Search Loc.gov GO
The Library of Congress > Chronicling America	
CHRONICLING AMERICA Historic American Newspapers  Search America's historic newspapers pages from Directory to find information about American new Chronicling America is sponsored jointly by the Nothing American Newspapers	spapers published between 1690-present.
Search Pages Advanced Search All Digitized Newspapers 1836-1922	IS Newspaper Directory, 1690-Present
Select State(s):  All states Arizona California District of Columbia Florida Hawaii Illinois Kansas  Camp Adir County news. (Columbia, Ky.) The Afor-American citizen. (Charleston, S.C.) Akron daily Democrat. (Akron, Ohio)  Select Year(s)* Newspaper pages are available between 1836-1922*  Newspaper pages are available between 1836-1922*  Newspaper pages are available between 1836-1922*  of from 1836 ▼ to 1  Or Date Range  from  Limit Search: □ only front page or Specific page	
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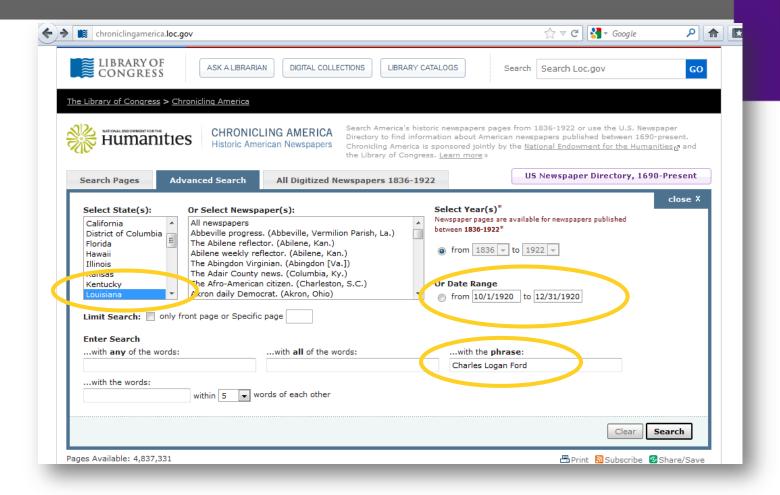


"...with the phrase" search box,



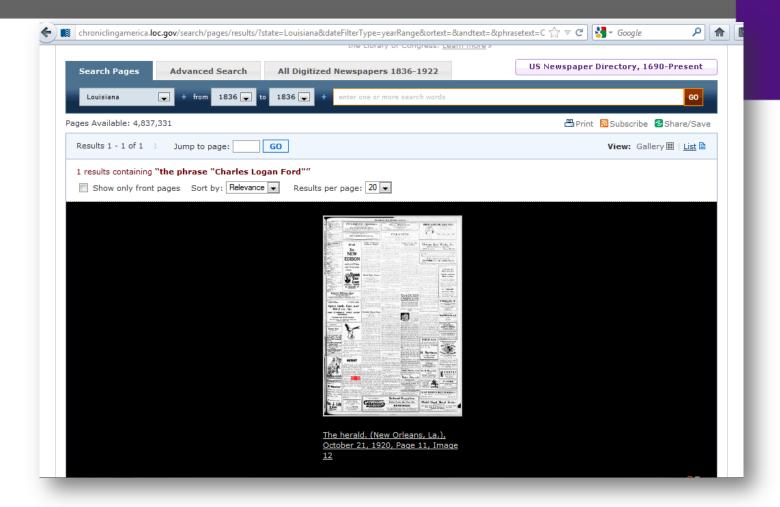
and "with the words within X words of each other" search box.

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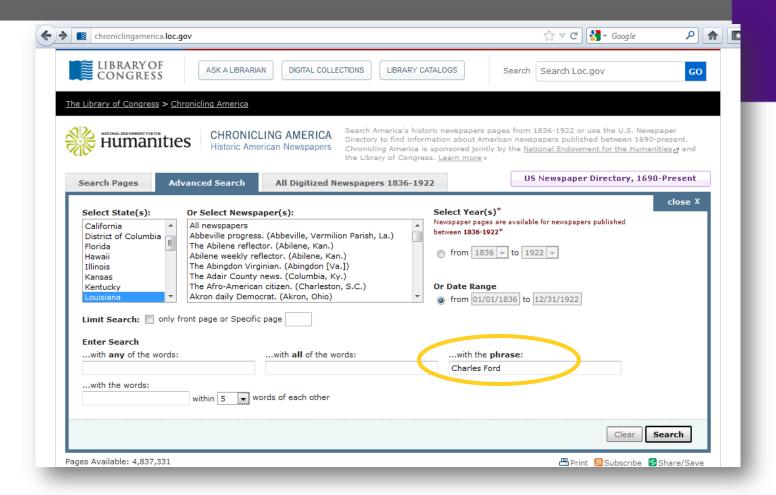


Let's suppose we are looking for a death notice on a relative by the name of Charles Logan Ford and we know he died in the fall of 1920. We can limit our search to the state of Louisiana and to a date between October 1, 1920 through December 31, 1920. With the "with the phrase" search we should get back results featuring all of the terms we entered *in the order* they are entered. This is ideal for proper names. Again, do not enter include any ANDs, THEs, ORs, NOTS, or quotations marks.

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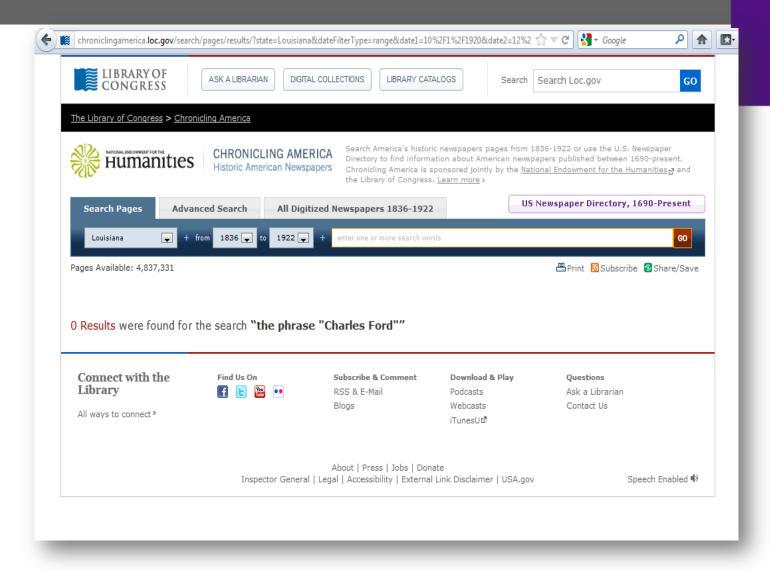


For this search we get one result. Now, let's back up and try something different.



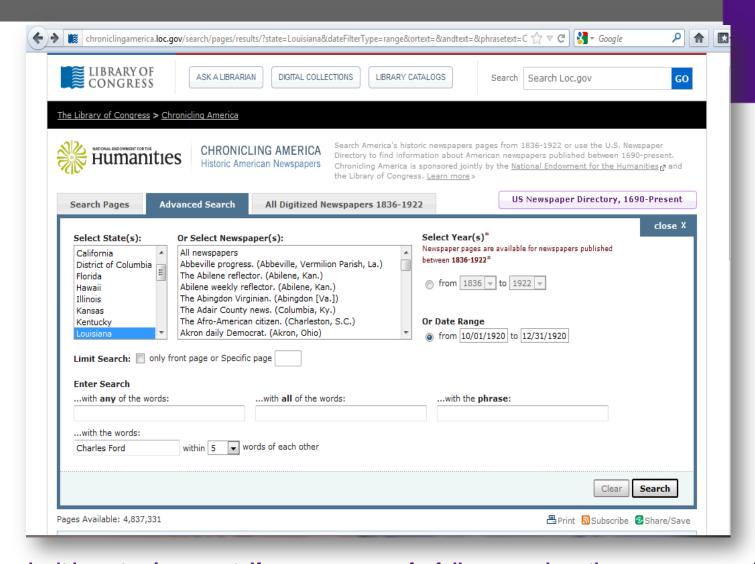
Let's say we were unsure of his full name or that our records indicate his name was simply "Charles Ford". If we had searched that in the "phrase" search (keeping everything else the same) we would get different results...

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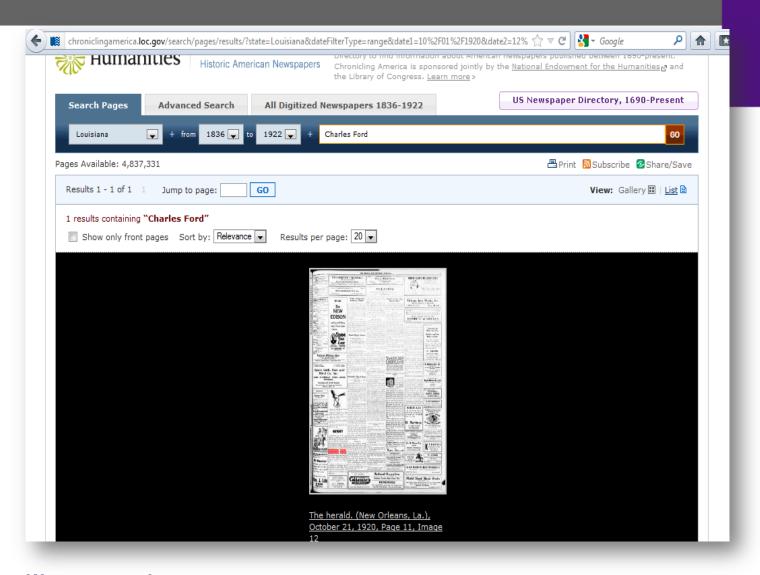


Namely -- none.

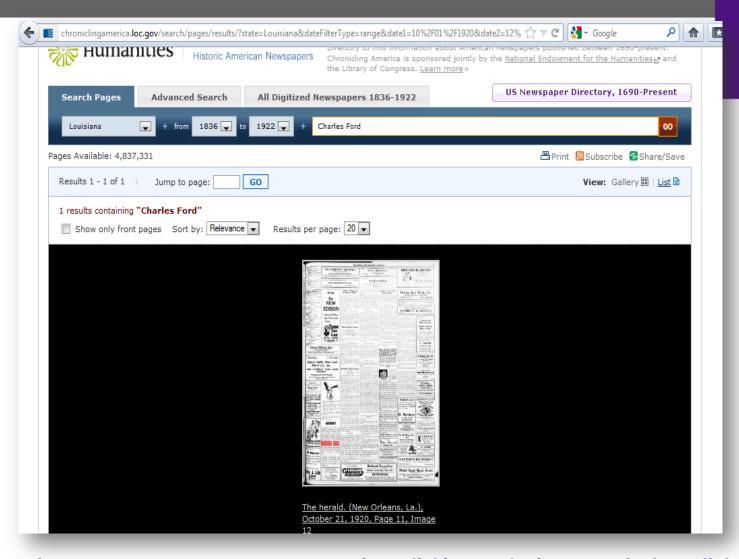
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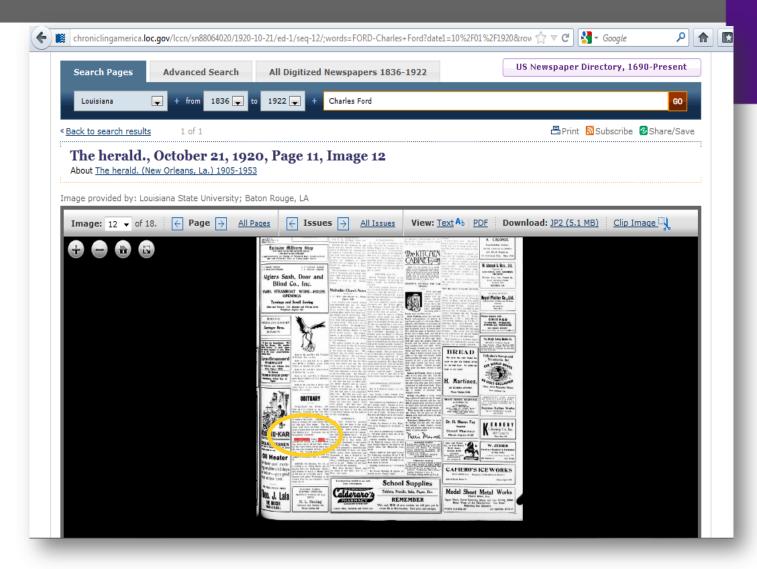
But we don't have to give up yet. If we are unsure of a full name or how the name appeared in a newspaper, we can search for the parts of the name "within X number of words" of each other. Here we will search Louisiana newspapers between October 1, 1920 through December 31, 1920 for the words "Charles" and "Ford" within 5 words of each other. 30



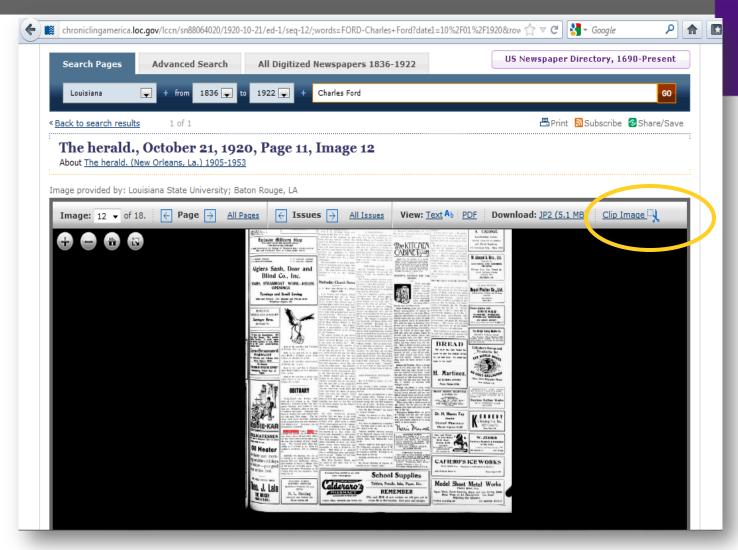
We get a result.



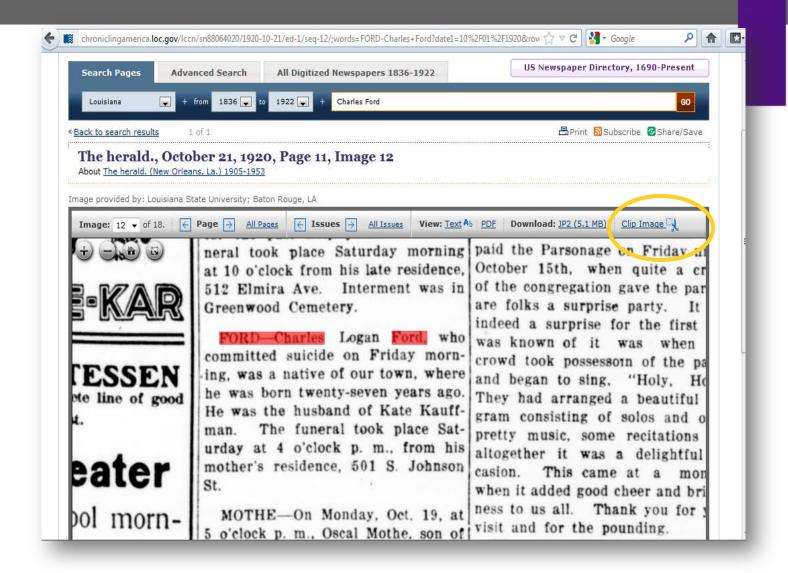
Once we have a newspaper page we want to view, clicking on the image or the hyperlink beneath it will open the page in a viewer that allows for you to explore the page more closely.



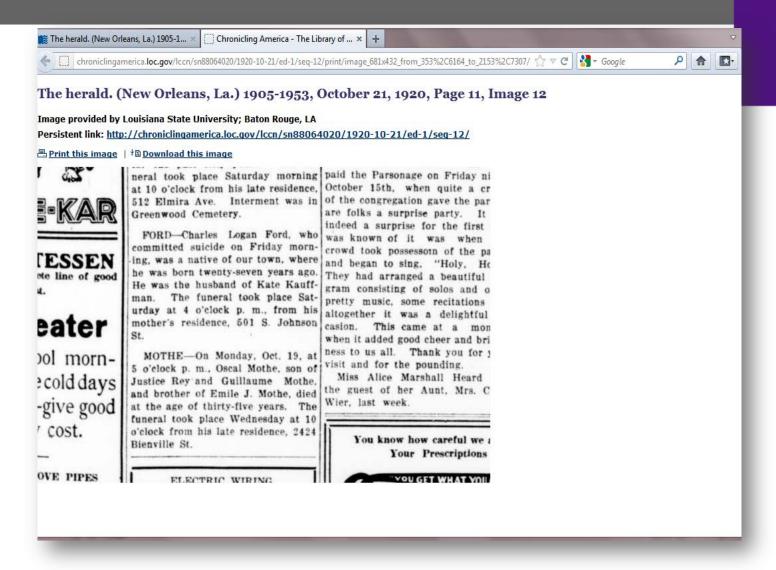
With the page we want open in the viewer, we can use our mouse to move the page, zoom in/out, and otherwise arrange the page however we want.



While you can download a PDF or JPEG2000 image of the page, one of the finest features (and most important for the sake of documenting your research) is the "Clip Image" option.

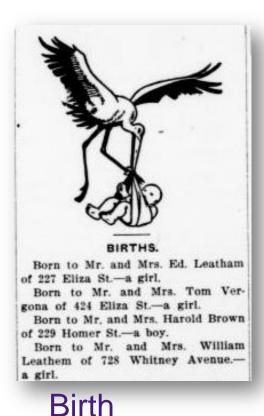


Once you have arranged the page the way you would like it, click on the "Clip Image" link.



This will open the image in a new tab with the option to print, download, or save a persistent link to the image you selected.

# **Basic 3 For Building the Family Tree**



#### Marriage Announcments.

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#### John Dietch Died.

John Dietch who was accidentally hurt in an automobile race near Ponchatola, last week, died at the Charity Hospital in New Orleans this week. Young Dietch graduated at the High School here two years ago and had many friends here.

#### Death

That concludes the "quick and dirty" guide to searching *Chronicling America* and, ideally, should give you a jump start to filling in the skeleton of your family tree as you continue to search for birth, marriage, and death announcements.



While newspapers can be of use in the "seek and find" task of tracking down past relatives, they can actually do much more when it comes to illuminating the your family's past and the lives of the individuals who comprise it. Newspapers are ideal for rounding out those characters and providing context for their lives, allowing for a history rich with detail and empathy than names and dates alone.

# **Generational History**

"An interdisciplinary study of the development of individual families across generations – analyzing the dynamics of ethnicity, intermarriage, status, and migration in economic, legal, and social contexts; otherwise, the practice of genealogy as a field of history, following precepts of peerreviewed scholarship." - E.S. Mills, National Genealogical Society Quarterly: Centennial Issue 91 (December 2003): 266.

More rigorous research aligns closely to what Elizabeth Mills, a prominent certified genealogist and social historian defines of in the *National Genealogical Society Quarterly* as "Generational History"



Essentially Mills thinks genealogists should become social historians, to go beyond the task of cross checking and documenting your findings to actively placing individuals in historical context. And while there are plenty of peer-reviewed scholarly articles and books on everything from economic conditions to fashions of the time, the fastest and most effective way to learn about the details of your family's daily lives is to consult a local newspapers from their time. In historical newspapers you can learn about politics, the global climate, fashion and food, major concerns of the day, popular sentiments, social activities, and even prejudices that your family members lived through.





Canvass of 5.154 Editors Shows 4,466 Communities Against Socialistic Experiment.



ry, detective agencies were hot on trails, soldiers were being runded to eatabiling guard at all over the countries of the co

# WOMEN VOTERS OF THE FIFTEENTH WARD WHO WILL CAST THEIR FIRST VOTE AT NOVEMBER ELECTIONS

Voting Strength of Ward Increased Approximately 1300 By New Registrations—Names of Those Registering From Third and Fourth Precincts Printed Below---Other Precincts Follow Next Week

#### LIQUOR AND BRIBERY.

Whatever may be our views on the expediency of the eighteenth amendment, we must recognize that it is the law of the land and must be obeyed. Also, it must be enforced.



The fifth game of the series stands out as one of the most brillant bail games ever played. It was a decided victory for the Circuland Indians. 5-1, but the unprecedented feats performed will make bistory for baseball. A bone run, with the bases Tail, by Elmer Bistory for baseball. A bone run, with the bases Tail, by Elmer Bistory of the base that the control of the series of the control of the series of the control of the series of

#### Foreign Immigration For New Orleans

SSOCIATION OF COMMERCE STARTS MOVEMENT TO DI-VERT IMMIGRATION TO NEW ORLEANS FROM NEW YORK.

For example, we can ascertain quite a bit of information about the time and place that Charles Logan Ford lived in just by exploring the single issue of the newspaper in which his obituary was printed. The October 21, 1920 issue of *The Herald* (New Orleans) shows that at the time of his death there were growing concerns about socialism, a desire to draw immigrants to New Orleans, and controversial opinions about Prohibition. We also know that Elsie Ferguson was still a star, that the Cleveland Indians had played one highest lauded games of the World Series, that women were voting, and that the Wall Street Bomber had yet to be identified.



In sum, whether searching for a particular person or wanting to know more about a long deceased family member's daily life – *Chronicling America* is an excellent free resource for family and generational history.

#### **Additional Online Resources**

**Guide to Louisiana Genealogical Materials in LSU Libraries** 

http://www.lib.lsu.edu/special/cc/sg/LA\_genealogy.pdf

**National Archives: Resources for Genealogists** 

http://www.archives.gov/research/genealogy/

**East Baton Rouge Parish Library Genealogy Resources** 

http://ebrpl.libguides.com/genealogy

**New Orleans Public Library Genealogy Resources** 

http://nutrias.org/links/genlinks/genlinks.htm

**Family Search** 

http://www.familysearch.org

**Genealogy Today** 

www.genealogytoday.com

**The USGenWeb Project** 

http://www.usgenweb.org/

# THANK YOU

#### **Questions or Comments?**

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