

**SAMUEL McCUTCHON PAPERS**  
(Mss. 1049, 1087, 1060, 1109)  
Inventory

Louisiana and Lower Mississippi Valley Collections  
Special Collections, Hill Memorial Library  
Louisiana State University Libraries  
Baton Rouge, Louisiana State University

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**Use of manuscript materials.** If you wish to examine items in the manuscript group, please place a request via the Special Collections Request System. Consult the Container List for location information.

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Proper acknowledgement of LLMVC materials must be made in any resulting writing or publications. The correct form of citation for this manuscript group is given on the summary page. Copies of scholarly publications based on research in the Louisiana and Lower Mississippi Valley Collections are welcomed.

**SUMMARY**

<b>Size.</b>	82 items, 5 manuscript volumes, and 3 printed volumes
<b>Geographic locations.</b>	Ascension Parish; Plaquemines Parish; Orleans Parish; St. Charles Parish; British Honduras (Belize)
<b>Inclusive dates.</b>	1832-1890
<b>Bulk dates.</b>	1832-1874
<b>Language.</b>	English.
<b>Summary.</b>	Manager of Ormond Plantation, St. Charles Parish, Louisiana, and manager (1866-1874) for the Young, Toledo and Company in Belize, British Honduras. Collection includes diaries documenting the operation and management of the sugar plantation and saw mills. Papers include business letters, record books, inventories, newspapers, broadsides, and plans. Includes papers and descriptions of plantation life in Belize.
<b>Restrictions on access.</b>	None.
<b>Related collections.</b>	None.
<b>Copyright.</b>	Physical rights are retained by the LSU Libraries. Copyright of the original materials is retained by descendants of the creators of these materials in accordance with U.S. copyright law.
<b>Citation.</b>	Samuel McCutchon Papers, Mss. 1049, 1087, 1060, 1109, Louisiana and Lower Mississippi Valley Collections, LSU Libraries, Baton Rouge, La.
<b>Stack locations.</b>	U:158; P:19; OS:M
<b>Also available on.</b>	UPA Microfilm 5322, Series I, Part 1, Reels 5-6

**BIOGRAPHICAL/HISTORICAL NOTE**

Samuel McCutchon (1820-1874), sugar planter of Saint Charles Parish, Louisiana, was the son of Capt. Samuel (1773-1840) and Rebecca McCutchon, nee Butler (1782-1844). In 1819, Capt. McCutchon purchased Ormond Plantation from his brother-in-law, Richard Butler (1777-1820). After his death, his sons, Samuel and James W. McCutchon, managed Ormond Plantation. Samuel also worked as a manager (1866-1874) for Young, Toledo and Company of Regalia Estate, a sugar plantation and saw mill near Belize, British Honduras. Samuel and his wife, Adele D'Estrehan, had 4 children.

Another son, Stephen D. McCutchon (1815-1866) operated Oakland Plantation in Plaquemines Parish during the 1850s as S.D. McCutchon & Co.

## SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

The collection contains two diaries (1838-1842) and a vital register (1832-1862) for Ormond Plantation. The diaries record plantation activities, including planting and cultivating corn, cane, and rice. Also recorded are accounts of the weather, of livestock and equipment, and of the work of slaves, field hands, blacksmiths, carpenters, and laborers cleaning ditches, maintaining a levee, and cutting timber. The later diary contains notes on modern history by Samuel McCutchon, Jr. The vital register records births, deaths, and illnesses of slaves and includes memoranda and notes on the crevasse of 1849 and the Bonnet Carré Crevasse of 1859, listing damage caused by these breaks in the levee.

A diary (1868-1874) for Regalia Estate contains entries detailing the operation and management of the sugar plantation and saw mills. It includes lists of mechanics, lists of Chinese laborers employed, weekly statements and accounts (some with Seven Hills Estate), copies of outgoing business letters, and notes and memoranda on the processing of sugar. Some entries for Ormond plantation (Jan.-July 1869) are included. A record book (1866-1874) of Regalia Estate contains plans of buildings on the estate and diagrams of the distribution of cane fields. The book is accompanied by loose plans.

Loose manuscript items include an inventory and valuation of slaves, stock and farming equipment on Oaklands Plantation, Plaquemines Parish, owned by S. D. McCutchon and Company (1859); bills and receipts for purchases of furniture and household goods, garden tools, seeds, shrubs, clothing, and a carriage; a contract with a gardener (1849); sketches of carriages (undated); and two items documenting McCutchon's service in the Louisiana State Guard at Shreveport (1864). Letters discuss the manufacture of saw mills; the clearing of dredges in Bayou Lafourche near Donaldsonville, Ascension Parish; and machines and processes for refining sugar.

Printed items include a copy of the newspaper, *British and Honduras Advertiser* (Feb. 22, 1868); broadsides and a pamphlet (1867-1873) concerning sugar processing and the "Concretor," a machine patented by Alfred Fryer for refining sugar; reprints of the *British Trade Journal* (1871-1873) on sugar manufacturing and machinery; and a monograph by Samuel L. Dana, *A Muck Manual for Farmers*.

The collection includes copies of letters of Azby Destrehan McCutchon, inspector on the dredge clearing of Bayou Lafourche near Donaldsonville, Ascension Parish, to Captain W. L. Fish, reporting work accomplished on the dredging project. Azby was the second son of Samuel and Adele D'Estrehan McCutchon.

**INDEX TERMS**

Broadsides.  
Chinese--Employment--Belize.  
Diaries.  
Dredging--Louisiana--Ascension Parish.  
Levees--Louisiana--Saint Charles Parish.  
Lumbering--Belize.  
McCutchon, A. D. (Azby Destrehan), 1859-1903.  
McCutchon, Samuel, 1773-1840.  
McCutchon, Samuel, 1820-1874.  
McCutchon, Stephen D., 1815-1866.  
Newspapers.  
Oaklands Plantation (La.)  
Ormond Plantation (La.)  
Plantation owners--Louisiana.  
Plantations--Belize.  
Plantations--Louisiana.  
Regalia Estate (Belize)  
S.D. McCutchon & Co.  
Saint Charles Parish (La.)--History.  
Sawmills--Belize.  
Slaves--Louisiana--Plaquemines Parish.  
Slaves--Louisiana--Saint Charles Parish.  
Sugar growing--Belize.  
Sugar growing--Louisiana.  
Sugar--Manufacture and refining--Louisiana.  
Young, Toledo and Company.

CONTAINER LIST

<u>Stack Location</u>	<u>Box</u>	<u>Folders</u>	<u>Contents</u>
U:158	1	1-7	Slave lists (1859); printed items; correspondence; financial papers (1832-1874); Vital Register of slaves (1832-1862)
P:19	--	Vol. 1 Vol. 2 Vol. 3 Vol. 4 Vol. 5	Plantation Diary, Ormond Plantation (1838-1840) Plantation Diary, Ormond Plantation (1838, 1841-1842) Plantation Diary, Regalia Estate (1868-1874) Record Book (1872-1873) Printed Volume: <i>A Muck Manual for Farmers</i> (1855)
OS:M	--	1  2	Plan of Regalia and distribution of the cane fields for 1866; plan of 7 Hills Estate (1874); plan of Regalia Estate (1874); design of Alfred Fryer's Patent Concretor (undated) Copy of proposed arrangement of sugar-making machinery at Regalia (1867)
Microfilm 5322	--	--	Series I, Part 1, Reels 5-6